InPT-Dat
Metadata for applied plasma physics and plasma medicine

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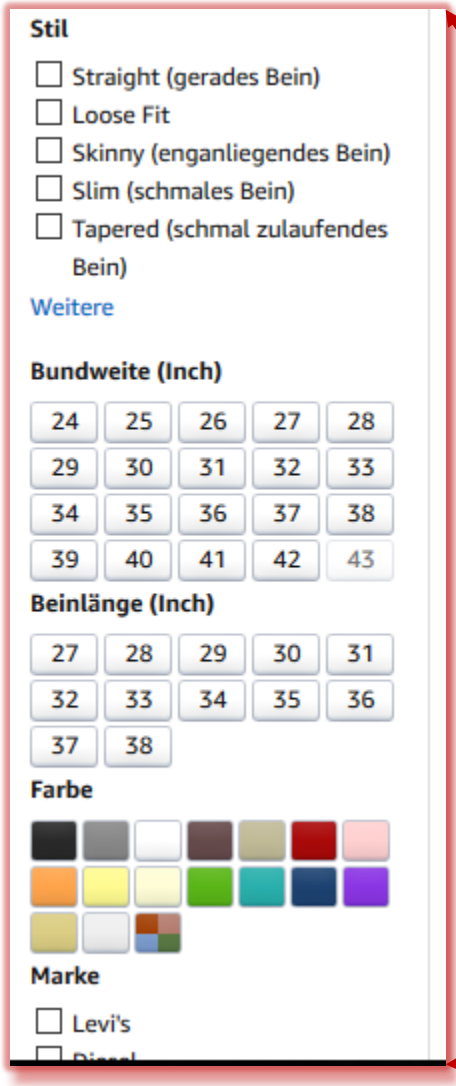
GEFÖRDERT VOM

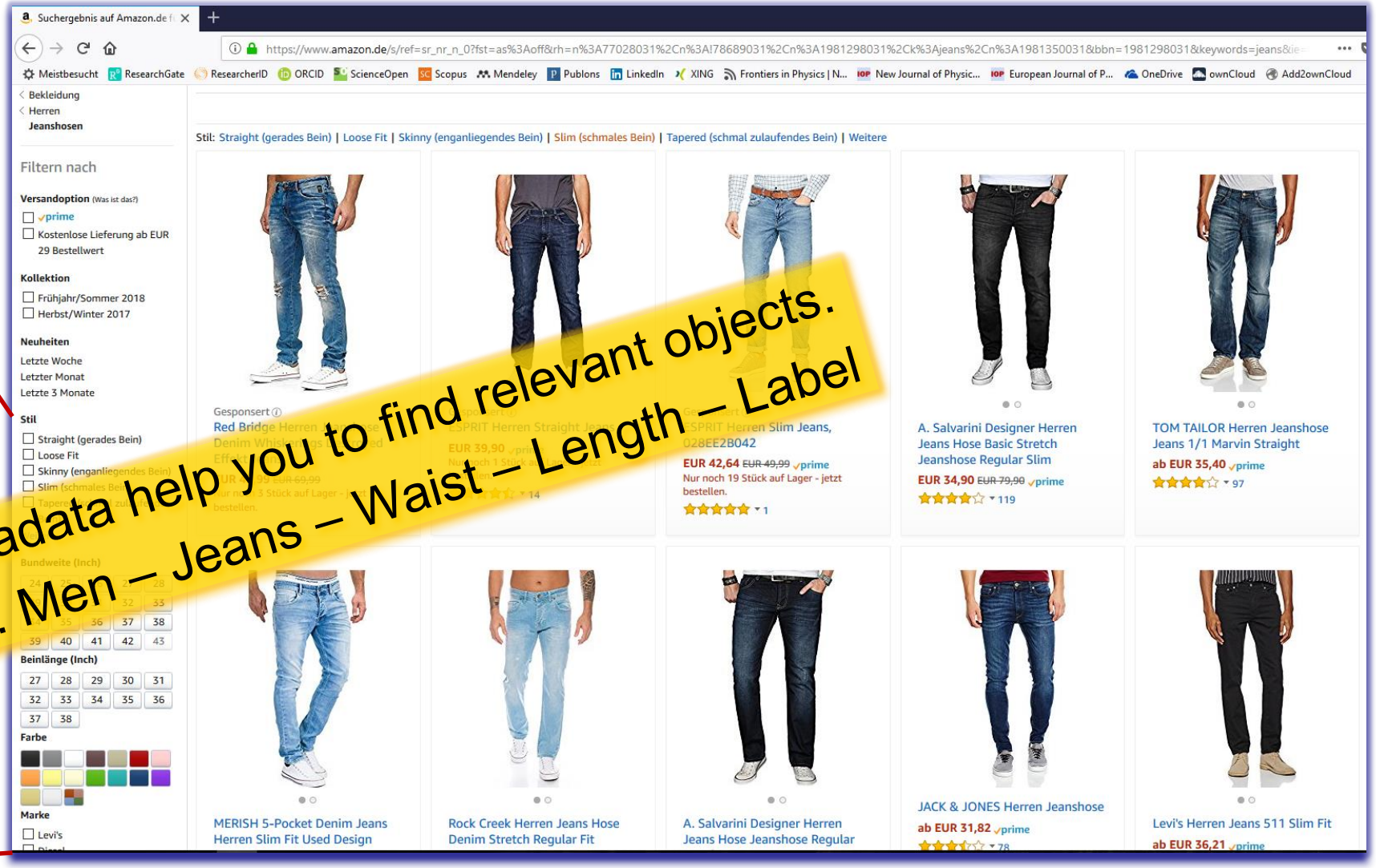
Bundesministerium
für Bildung
und Forschung

Leibniz-Gemeinschaft

VON DER IDEE ZUM PROTOTYP

What are Metadata? What are they for?





Metadata help you to find relevant objects.
e.g. Men – Jeans – Waist – Length – Label

What are Metadata? What are they for?

- Metadata are data about data.
- Metadata is compressed information.
- Metadata are designed to filter objects out of a pool.
- Metadata answer core questions about an object, like
  - Who? – Author/Creator/Institution
  - What? – Title/Abstract/
  - When? – Date submitted/accepted/published
  - Where? – Journal/Identifier (DOI/URL)

Other examples: EXIF data (digital images)

2016-09-14_09-34-32.JPG

Dateiname: 2016-09-14_09-34-32.JPG

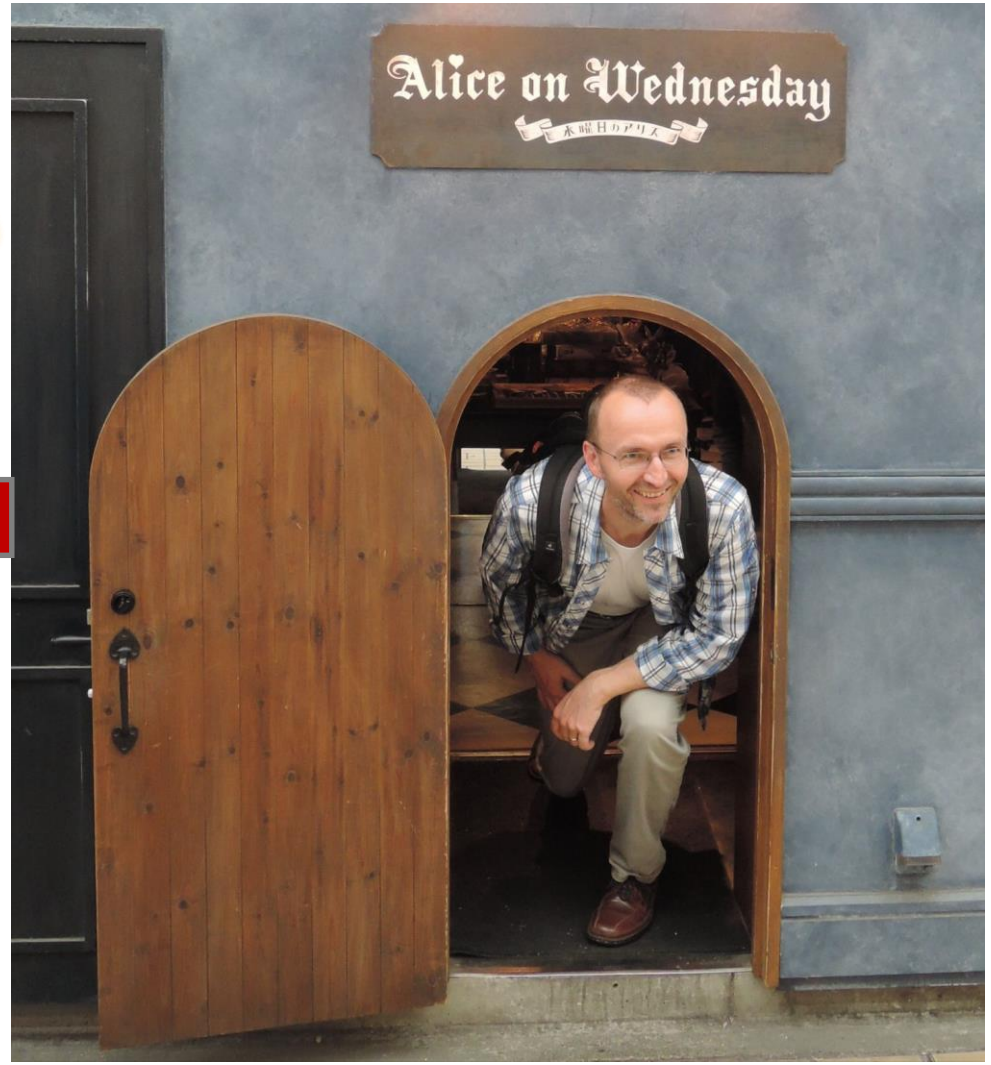
Speicherort: K:\Franke\Fotoalbum(INP)\Pictures\2016\2016-09-10_GD2016\Fotos von K

Größe: 475 KB Datum: 14.09.2016 10:34:32

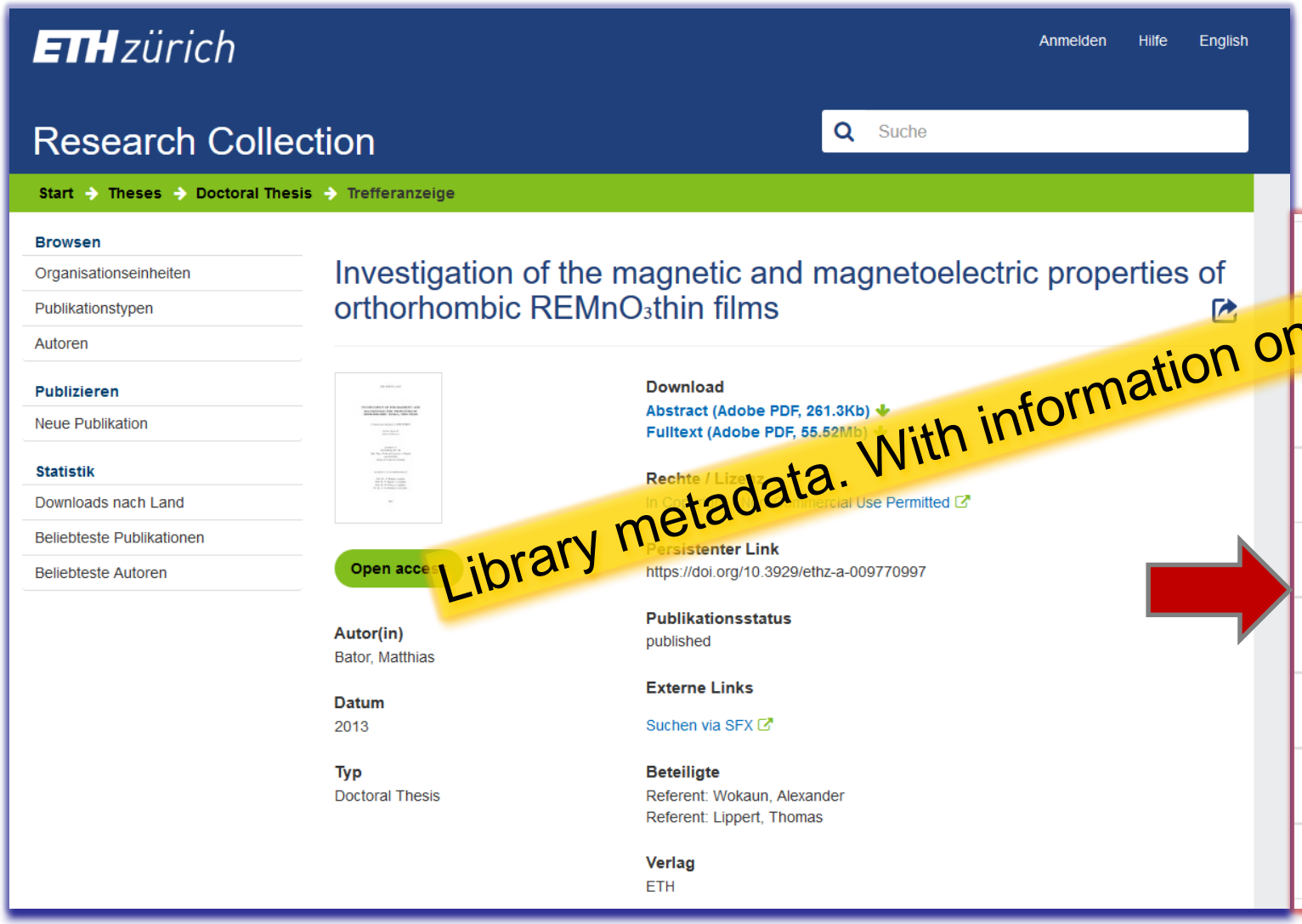
Eigenschaft	Wert
Abmessungen:	2445 x 1830 Pixel
Kameramarke	NIKON
Kameramodell	COOLPIX P330
Kameradatum	2016:09:14 09:34:32
Auflösung	2445 x 1830
[illegible]	Normal
Blitz	Nicht verwendet
Brennweite	5.1mm
35 mm Äquivalent	24mm
Belichtungszeit	0.033 s(1/30)
Blende	F/2.8
ISO	280
Belichtungsausrichtung	0.00
Messmodus	Matrix
Belichtung	Normales Programm
Miniaturansicht	160 x 120 Pixel
JPEG-Qualität	80 (411)
Eindeutige ID(DB)	3bf1658a2b426ed50000000000000000

OK

EXIF data. Without information on content.



Other examples: ETHzürich Research Collection



Library metadata. With information on content.

dc.contributor.author	Bator, Matthias
dc.contributor.supervisor	Wokaun, Alexander
dc.contributor.supervisor	Lippert, Thomas
dc.date.accessioned	2017-08-30T13:04:36Z
dc.date.available	2017-06-11T03:49:01Z
dc.date.available	2017-08-30T13:04:36Z
dc.date.issued	2013
dc.identifier.uri	http://hdl.handle.net/20.500.11850/79083
dc.identifier.doi	10.3929/ethz-a-009770997

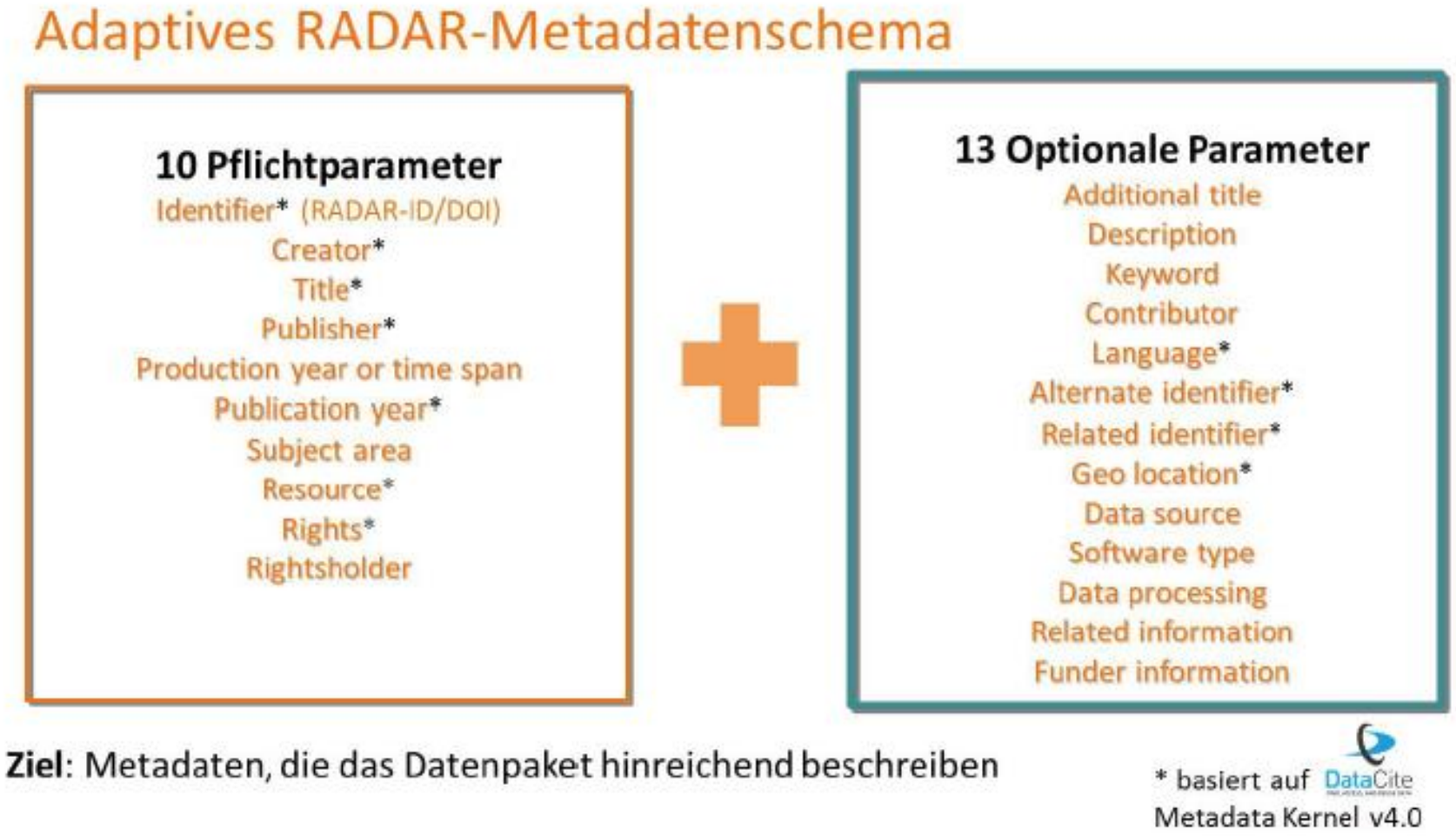
Dublin Core: The core standard of metadata

1. Identifier
2. Format
3. Type
4. Language
5. Title
6. Subject
7. Coverage
8. Description
9. Creator
10. Publisher
11. Contributor
12. Rights
13. Source
14. Relation
15. Date

Limited applicability to specific subjects!

Repository specific metadata standards: TIB/RADAR-Repository

- https://www.radar-service.eu/de



Subject specific metadata standards

- http://www.dcc.ac.uk/resources/subject-areas/physical-science

Physical Science

Materials Science Geography Geology Geoscience Crystallography Solar physics Astrophysics Molecular biology Multi-disciplinary Biochemistry Meteorology Space science Remote Sensing Chemistry Nuclear and Particle Physics Physics Bioinformatics Astronomy

Metadata Standards

AVM - Astronomy Visualization Metadata
A standard defining discovery metadata for fully rendered astronomical imagery.

CIF - Crystallographic Information Framework
An extensible standard file format and set of protocols for the exchange of crystallographic and structured data.

CSMD-CCLRC Core Scientific Metadata Model
A study-data oriented model that captures high-level information about scientific studies and th they produce, primarily tailored for the physical sciences.

FITS - Flexible Image Transport System
Used by the astronomy community to originally describe telescope images, but is now a family to describe multi-dimensional data including spatial, spectral and temporal dimensions and the distortions that may be present.

- IVOA - Resource Metadata for the Virtual Observatory

Collection and service content metadata

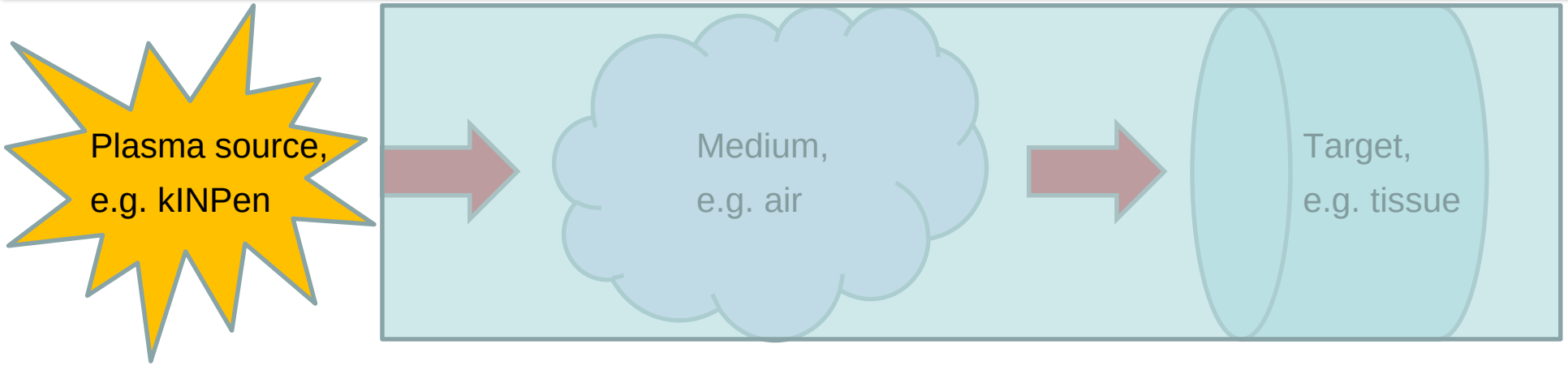
Facility	Apache Point Observatory, Sloan 2.5-m Telescope
Instrument	Five-band clocked CCD camera
Coverage.Spatial	PositionInterval FK5 145.17 –1.25 235.9 1.25 PositionInterval FK5 250.71 52.15 267.0 66.29 PositionInterval FK5 350.43 –1.25 359.99 1.17 PositionInterval 0.0 –1.25 56.37 1.17
Coverage.RegionOfRegard	0.0001
Coverage.Spectral	Optical
Coverage.Spectral.Bandpass	u', g', r', i', z'
Coverage.Spectral.MinimumWavelength	400.e-9
Coverage.Spectral.MaximumWavelength	850.e-9
Coverage.Temporal.StartTime	1999-12-25
Coverage.Temporal.StopTime	2001-07-15
Coverage.Depth	3.e-6
Coverage.ObjectDensity	6.e4
Coverage.ObjectCount	2.e7
Coverage.SkyFraction	0.01

InPT-Dat Metadata: Dublin Core Terms (dct schema)

Label	Field (schema.element.qualifier)	Content
Description	dct.description	Abstract or summary.
Group	dct.publisher	Department
Title	dct.title	
Topic	dct.subject	From taxonomie of subjects (topics)
Licence	dct.rights.licence	e.g. Creative Commons Attribution
Authors	dct.contributor.creator	
Permanent Identifier (DOI)	dct.identifier.doi	DOI of the dataset
Permanent Identifier (URI)	dct.identifier.uri	Uniform Resource Identifier (URL).
Is supplementing (referencing)	dct.relation.references	Reference to published paper
Rights	dct.rights	Access level
Language	dct.language	Language used

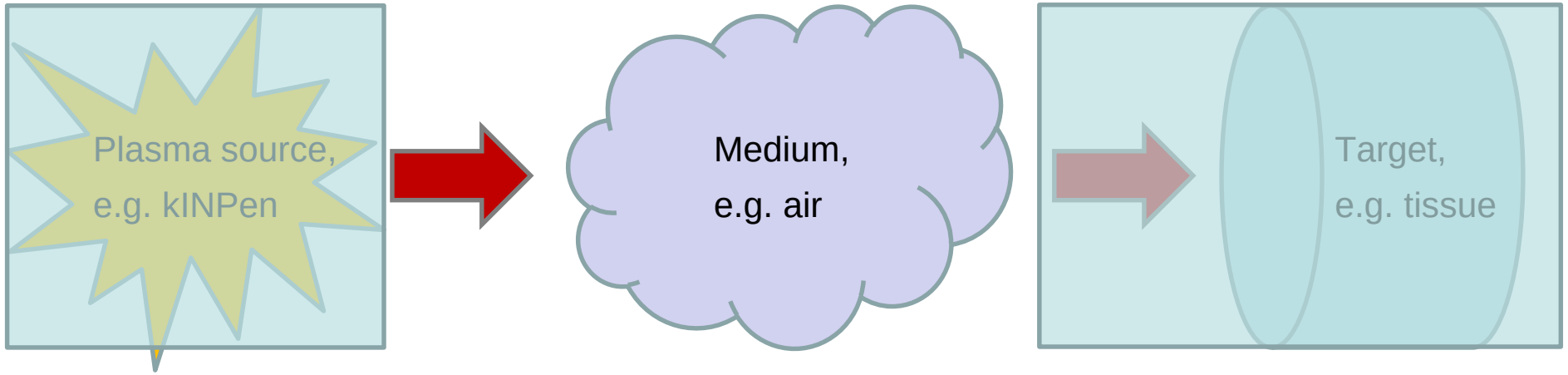
InPT-Dat Metadata: Subject specific metadata schema!

Label	Field (schema.element.qualifier)	Content
Plasma source name	plasma.source.name	Name of the plasma source. (Preferably from a list of names plasma sources.)
Plasma source application	plasma.source.application	Application the plasma source is intended for. (Might be more than one. Preferably from a list of named plasma applications.)
Plasma source properties	plasma.source.properties	Properties of the plasma source. (power, current amplitude, current waveform, frequency, gas, …)
Plasma source procedure	plasma.source.procedure	Procedure to prepare the plasma source. This field should also be used to described the whole procedure including medium and target. That is a (standardized) procedure to treat a medium (if relevant) and act on a target (if necessary).



InPT-Dat Metadata: Subject specific metadata schema!

Label	Field (schema.element.qualifier)	Content
Medium name	plasma.medium.name	Medium name the plasma source is acting on or operated in (e.g. water, dry air). The medium is an optional meta datum and must be given only if the action of the plasma on a target is mediated by some substance without presence of a plasma.
Medium properties	plasma.medium.properties	Properties of the medium, like humidity (air), distilled water, …
Medium procedure	plasma.medium.procedure	Standard procedure to prepare the medium (pre-treatment).

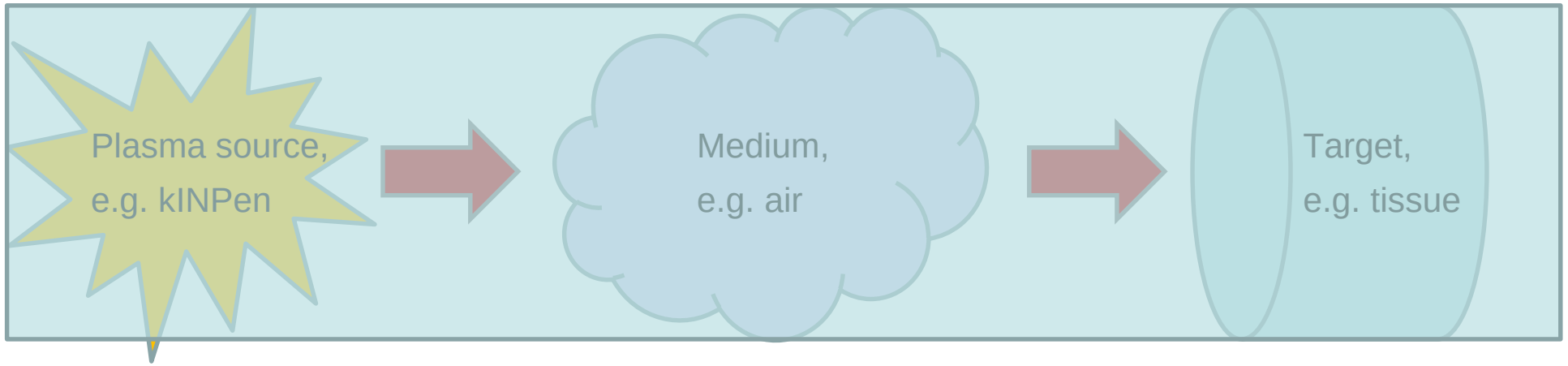


InPT-Dat Metadata: Subject specific metadata schema!

Label	Field (schema.element.qualifier)	Content
Target name	plasma.target.name	Target name the plasma source is acting on either directly or mediated by the above named medium. Can be omitted if only the characterization of a plasma source is intended.
Target properties	plasma.target.properties	Properties of the target (SiO2, polymer, bacteria).
Target procedure	plasma.target.procedure	Standard procedure to prepare the Target (pre-treatment).

InPT-Dat Metadata: Subject specific metadata schema!

Label	Field (schema.element.qualifier)	Content
Resource file type	plasma.resource.filetype	Which file types are saved with this dataset (pdf, jpg, ascii, proprietary file types, ...).
Resource data type	plasma.resource.datatype	Which kind of digital data are saved with this dataset (report/pdf, SEM image/jpg, cfu-plot/ascii, Proteomics, 2D Optical Emission Spectroscopy, ...). Which additional metadata should be given with certain data types?
Resource range	plasma.resource.range	In which range the resource is valid.
Resource quality	plasma.resource.quality	Data quality score



Conclusions

- Metadata should be saved at the moment of data acquisition not even at publication date!

- This usually requires a data management plan! … *This is another but related topic. ...*
- Example on how to define standards to manage data:
  - How to write a date?
  - Did you know that there is an ISO standard for writing dates?
  - Which one is ISO certified?
    - 20092017_*
    - 200917_*
    - 170920_*
    - 20170920_*
    - 2017_09_20-*
    - 2017-09-20_*

- Interlink between repository and (electronic) LabNotes would be extremely helpful.
- Mission: Data management starts with LabNotes.

Conclusions

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- Example on how to define standards to manage data:
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    - 20170920_*
    - 2017_09_20-*
    - **2017-09-20_* (see** DIN ISO 8601, DIN EN 28601)

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- **Mission: Data management starts with LabNotes.** … *This is another but related topic. …*

Summary

- Is the choice of plasma metadata reasonable?
- Is there a controlled vocabulary to build a taxonomy?
  (plasma sources, plasma applications, standard procedures, …)
- Would that help to find data?
- Are you interested to re-use data of others?
- Is there a need to define specific metadata for different resource data types?
- **Comments on <plasma> metadata schema are welcome!**

Contact

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